



ਰਾਜ ਵਿਦਿਅਕ ਖੋਜ ਤੇ ਸਿਖਲਾਈ ਪ੍ਰੀਸ਼ਦ ਪੰਜਾਬ

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ਵੱਲ

ਸਮੂਹ ਜਿਲ੍ਹਾ ਸਿੱਖਿਆ ਅਫ਼ਸਰ (ਸੈ.ਸਿ/ਐ.ਸਿ)

ਸਮੂਹ ਸਕੂਲ (ਮੁੱਖੀ ਵੈੱਬਸਾਈਟ) ਰਾਹੀਂ

ਮੀਮੇ ਨੰ. e-428902/SCERT, QP/UP/2022-340170

ਮਿਤੀ: ਐੱਸ.ਏ.ਐੱਸ. ਨਗਰ, 30.12.2022

ਵਿਸ਼ਾ: India's G-20 Presidency in 2022-23 regarding.

1. ਉਪਰੋਕਤ ਵਿਸ਼ੇ ਵਲ ਧਿਆਨ ਦੇਣ ਦੀ ਖੋਚਲ ਕੀਤੀ ਜਾਵੇ ਜੀ।
2. ਜਿਵੇਂ ਕਿ ਆਪ ਜੀ ਨੂੰ ਪਤਾ ਹੈ ਕਿ ਭਾਰਤ ਵਰਸ ਲਈ ਇਹ ਬਹੁਤ ਹੀ ਮਾਣ ਵਾਲੀ ਗੱਲ ਹੈ ਕਿ ਭਾਰਤ Presidency of the G-20 ਦੀ ਮੇਜ਼ਬਾਨੀ ਕਰ ਰਿਹਾ ਹੈ। ਇਸ Summit ਦਾ ਆਗਾਜ਼ Dec 1, 2022 ਨੂੰ ਮਾਨਯੋਗ ਪ੍ਰਧਾਨ ਮੰਤਰੀ ਸ੍ਰੀ ਨਰਿੰਦਰ ਮੋਦੀ ਜੀ ਵੱਲੋਂ ਕੀਤਾ ਗਿਆ।
3. ਇਸ ਵਿੱਚ 20 ਦੇਸ਼ ਭਾਗ ਲੈ ਰਹੇ ਹਨ ਅਤੇ ਭਾਰਤ ਵਿੱਚ ਪ੍ਰਮੁੱਖ 200 ਸ਼ਹਿਰਾਂ ਵਿੱਚ ਇਹ ਸੰਮੇਲਨ ਹੋਵੇਗਾ।
4. ਇਹ G-20 Presidency young ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀਆਂ ਨੂੰ educate ਕਰਨ ਦਾ ਚੰਗਾ ਮੌਕਾ ਹੈ। ਇਸ ਸਬੰਧੀ Govt of India ਦੇ Ministry of Education, Department of School Education ਵੱਲੋਂ ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀਆਂ ਨੂੰ ਇਸ G-20 Presidency ਸੰਮੇਲਨ ਬਾਰੇ ਜਾਗਰੂਕ ਕਰਨ ਲਈ ਤਿਆਰ ਕੀਤੇ brief write up ਨੂੰ ਇਸ ਪੱਤਰ ਨਾਲ ਨੱਥੀ ਕਰਕੇ ਉਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਦੀ ਜਾਣਕਾਰੀ ਲਈ ਭੇਜਿਆ ਜਾ ਰਿਹਾ ਹੈ ਜੀ (ਨਾਲ ਨੱਥੀ)।
5. ਉਕਤ G-20 Presidency Program ਬਾਰੇ ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀਆਂ ਨੂੰ ਸਵੇਰ ਦੀ ਸਭਾ ਵਿੱਚ ਦੱਸਣ ਦੀ ਖੋਚਲ ਕੀਤੀ ਜਾਵੇ ਅਤੇ ਇਹ Pamphlet ਦੀ ਕਾਪੀ library ਵਿਖੇ ਵੀ ਉਪਲੱਬਧ ਕਰਵਾ ਕੇ ਪੜ੍ਹਨ ਲਈ ਦਿੱਤਾ ਜਾਵੇ ਜੀ।

ਸਹਾਇਕ ਡਾਇਰੈਕਟਰ

ਐਸ.ਸੀ.ਈ.ਆਰ.ਟੀ, ਪੰਜਾਬ

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Brief on India's G20 Presidency

1. **What is G20:** G20, or Group of Twenty, is an intergovernmental forum of the world's major developed and developing economies. It comprises 19 countries (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye, UK, USA) and the European Union (EU).

2. Collectively, the G20 accounts for 85% of global GDP, 75% of international trade and two-thirds of the world population, making it the premier forum for international economic cooperation. The G20 Presidency is annual and held on rotation by the member countries. The last few Presidencies of G20 have been – Turkey (2015), China (2016), Germany (2017), Argentina (2018), Japan (2019), Saudi Arabia (2020) followed by Italy (2021), and Indonesia (2022).

3. **India's G20 Presidency:** India is currently part of the G20 Troika (current, previous and incoming G20 Presidencies) comprising Indonesia, Italy and India. India will assume the rotating Presidency of the G20 from 01 December, 2022 to 30 November, 2023. Hon'ble PM launched a logo and theme for India's G20 Presidency on 8 November, 2022. These are as below:



भारत 2023 INDIA

वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम्

ONE EARTH • ONE FAMILY • ONE FUTURE

The G20 Logo draws inspiration from the vibrant colours of India's national flag – saffron, white and green, and blue. It juxtaposes planet Earth with the lotus, India's national flower that reflects growth amid challenges.

The theme of India's G20 Presidency - "Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam" or "One Earth One Family One Future" - is drawn from the ancient Sanskrit text of the Maha Upanishad. Essentially, the theme affirms the value of all life – human, animal, plant, and microorganisms – and their interconnectedness on the planet Earth.

The logo and the theme together convey a powerful message of India's G20 Presidency, which is of striving for just and equitable growth for all in the world, as we navigate through these turbulent times, in a sustainable, holistic, responsible, and inclusive manner. They represent a uniquely Indian approach to our G20 Presidency, of living in harmony with the surrounding ecosystem.

4. **Working of G20:** The G20 consists of two parallel tracks: the Finance Track and the Sherpa Track. Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors lead the Finance Track while Sherpas lead the Sherpa Track.

The G20 process from the Sherpa side is coordinated by the Sherpas of member countries, who are personal emissaries of the Leaders. Finance Track is led by Finance Ministers and Central Bank Governors of the member countries. Within the two tracks, there are thematically oriented working groups in which representatives from the relevant ministries of the members as well as from invited/guest countries and various international organisations participate.

The Finance Track is mainly led by the Ministry of Finance. These working groups meet regularly throughout the term of each Presidency. The Sherpas oversee negotiations over the course of the year, discussing agenda items for the Summit and coordinating the substantive work of the G20.

In addition, there are Engagement Groups which bring together civil societies, parliamentarians, think tanks, women, youth, labour, businesses and researchers of the G20 countries.

The G20 currently comprises:

- (i) Finance Track, with 8 workstreams (Global Macroeconomic Policies, Infrastructure Financing, International Financial Architecture, Sustainable Finance, Financial Inclusion, Health Finance, International Taxation, Financial Sector Reforms)
- (ii) Sherpa Track, with 13 workstreams (Anti-corruption, Agriculture, Culture, Development, Digital Economy, Employment, Environment and Climate, Education, Energy Transition, Health, Trade and Investment, Tourism and Disaster Risk Resilience & Reduction (proposed by India)
- (iii) 11 Engagement Groups of private sector/civil society/independent bodies (Business 20, Civil 20, Labour 20, Parliament 20, Science 20, Supreme Audit Institutions 20, Think 20, Urban 20, Women 20, Youth 20 and StartUp 20 (proposed by India)

5. Invitee IOs and Guest Countries: In addition to G20 Members, there has been a tradition of the G20 Presidency inviting some Guest countries & International Organizations (IOs) to its G20 meetings and Summit. Accordingly, in addition to regular International Organizations (UN, IMF, World Bank, WHO, WTO, ILO, FSB and OECD) and Chairs of Regional Organizations (AU, AUDA-NEPAD & ASEAN), India, as G20 Presidency, will be inviting Bangladesh, Egypt, Mauritius, Netherlands, Nigeria, Oman, Singapore, Spain and UAE as Guest countries, as well as ISA (International Solar Alliance), CDRI (Coalition for Disaster Resilient Infrastructure) & ADB (Asian Development Bank) as Guest IOs.

6. G20 Meetings: More than 200 G20 meetings will be held at locations across the country during India's Presidency period. The G20 Summit will be held in New Delhi on 9-10 September, 2023.



**DID
YOU
KNOW?**





The Group of Twenty (G20) is made up of countries from various regions.

It has 19 countries (Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, China, France, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Republic of Korea, Mexico, Russia, Saudi Arabia, South Africa, Türkiye, United Kingdom and United States of America) and the European Union.





**G20 member countries
make up two thirds of
the World's
population, 85% of
the Global GDP and
75% of International
trade.**



**The G20 consists of
two parallel tracks:
the Finance Track
and the Sherpa
Track.**



**The G20 does not
have a permanent
Secretariat but
instead has a
rotating Presidency.**





**India will become
the President of the
G20 for the first time
from 1st December
2022 – 30th
November 2023.**





**There will be 200+
meetings across
India during our
G20 Presidency.**



**The G20 Summit will
be held in New Delhi
and will be attended
by leaders from
around the World.**



**India will be inviting
Bangladesh, Egypt,
Mauritius, Netherlands,
Nigeria, Oman, Singapore,
Spain, and United Arab
Emirates as guest
countries for G20
meetings and the Summit.**





**The Logo for India's G20
Presidency is made up of the
Lotus, the national flower of
India, and the Earth, and
symbolises living in
Harmony with Nature.**



The theme of India's G20 Presidency - "Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam" or "One Earth, One Family, One Future" - is drawn from the ancient Sanskrit text of the Maha Upanishad.





For India, the G20 Presidency also marks the beginning of “Amritkaal”, the 25-year period beginning from the 75th anniversary of its Independence on 15th August 2022, leading up to the centenary of its Independence.



क्या
आप
जानते हैं?



G20 समूह, 19 देशों और यूरोपियन यूनियन से मिलकर बना है। इसमें सम्मिलित 19 देश : अर्जेंटीना, ऑस्ट्रेलिया, ब्राज़ील, कनाडा, चीन, फ्रांस, जर्मनी, भारत, इंडोनेशिया, इटली, जापान, मेक्सिको, रूस, सऊदी अरब, दक्षिण अफ्रीका, दक्षिण कोरिया, तुर्किये, यूनाइटेड किंगडम और संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका हैं।





G20 सदस्य देश, दुनिया की दो-तिहाई जनसंख्या का प्रतिनिधित्व करते हैं। G20 ऐसे देशों का समूह है जिनका आर्थिक सामर्थ्य विश्व की 85 प्रतिशत सकल घरेलू उत्पाद (GDP) का प्रतिनिधित्व करता है। G20 के सदस्य देश विश्व के 75 प्रतिशत व्यापार का भी प्रतिनिधित्व करते हैं।



G20 एजेंडा दो चैनलों
(ट्रैक) द्वारा संचालित होता
है, जिसमें फाइनेंस एवं
शेरपा ट्रैक शामिल है।



G20 का कोई स्थायी अध्यक्ष नहीं है, बल्कि इसकी अध्यक्षता की जिम्मेदारी हर साल अलग-अलग सदस्य देशों को मिलती रहती है।





भारत पहली बार 1 दिसंबर
2022 - 30 नवंबर 2023 के
लिए G20 की अध्यक्षता
संभालेगा ।





G20 की अध्यक्षता के दौरान
देश भर में 200 से अधिक
बैठकें होंगी।



G20 शिखर सम्मेलन नई दिल्ली
में होगा और इसमें दुनिया भर के
नेता शामिल होंगे।





भारत G20 की बैठकों एवं शिखर सम्मेलन के लिए बांग्लादेश, मिस्र, मॉरीशस, नीदरलैंड, नाइजीरिया, ओमान, सिंगापुर, स्पेन और संयुक्त अरब अमीरात को अतिथि देशों के तौर पर आमंत्रित करेगा।





भारत की G20 अध्यक्षता के लोगो (Logo) में राष्ट्रीय फूल कमल के ऊपर पृथ्वी को दर्शाया गया है, जो प्रकृति के साथ सद्भाव में रहने का प्रतीक है।



भारत की G20 अध्यक्षता का
विषय (थीम) 'वसुधैव कुटुंबकम्'
यानी 'एक पृथ्वी – एक कुटुम्ब –
एक भविष्य' है, जो कि महा
उपनिषद् से लिया गया है।





G20 की अध्यक्षता भारत के
'अमृतकाल' की शुरुआत का प्रतीक
है। यह 'अमृतकाल' देश की
आजादी के 75वीं वर्षगांठ से शुरू
होकर, आजादी के सौवें वर्ष तक
की 25 साल की अवधि है।

